

MTH-100

Review for Test 1

Luczak

**SHOW ALL WORK. If no or insufficient work is shown then no credit will be given. Give answers in exact form only, NO DECIMAL APPROXIMATIONS!**

1. Simplify, leave no negative exponents:  $\frac{(5xy^5z^{-3})^2}{(2x^6yz^{-3})^{-1}}$
2. Simplify, leave no negative exponents:  $\left(\frac{2x^{-1}y^5z^4}{3x^4y^{-2}z^{-2}}\right)^{-2}$
3. Write in scientific notation: a) 4,320,000,000    b) 0.000536
4. Perform the indicated operation, leave answer in scientific notation:  
a)  $(25 \times 10^{-3})(1.2 \times 10^6)$     b)  $\frac{2.1 \times 10^{-5}}{7 \times 10^3}$
5. Simplify:  $(37x^2y - 5x^2) - (x^4 - 14x^2 + 4x^2y)$
6. Multiply:  
a)  $(5x^2 - 3)^2$     b)  $(x^2 + 3x - 2)(-2x^2 + 4x + 3)$     c)  $(2x^2y^5)(-4xy^4z)$
7. Factor, if possible:  
a)  $18x^3y + 10xy^5$     b)  $4a(7x+8)^4 - (7x+8)^3$     c)  $4x^3 + 12x^2 - 16x - 48$   
d)  $x^2 - 10x - 39$     e)  $12x^2 + 23x + 10$     f)  $8x^2 + 30x - 9$
8. Which of these is not equal to the others  
a)  $-\frac{3x-5}{7}$     b)  $\frac{3x-5}{-7}$     c)  $\frac{-3x-5}{7}$     d)  $\frac{-3x+5}{7}$     Explain your answer.

Perform the indicated operations. Leave answers in simplest form.

9.  $\frac{8x-12x^2}{9x^2+24x+16} \cdot \frac{9x^2+18x+8}{9x^2-4}$
10.  $\frac{x^2+9x+18}{x^2+10x+24} \cdot \frac{x^2+4x}{x^2-5x-24}$
11.  $\frac{x^2-5x+4}{x^2+4} \div \frac{x^2+3x-4}{x+2}$
12.  $\frac{x^2-9}{4x+12} \div \frac{5x^2-30x+45}{x^2+6x+9}$

13.  $\frac{2}{15x^3y} - \frac{1}{18xy^2}$

14.  $\frac{x-2}{x^2+7x+6} - \frac{4x+5}{x^2+3x-18}$

15.  $\frac{x}{x^2-16} - \frac{8}{x^2+5x+4}$

16. Simplify the compound fraction. Leave answer in simplest form.

a)  $\frac{4+\frac{2}{x}}{\frac{x}{3}+\frac{1}{6}}$

b)  $\frac{\frac{1}{x+h}-\frac{1}{x}}{h}$

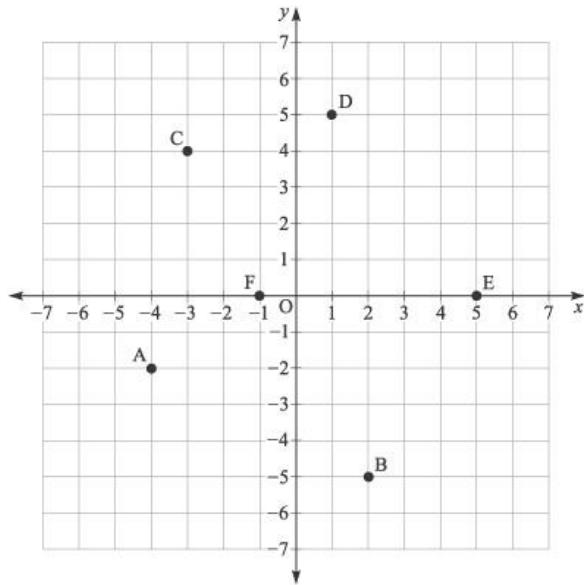
c)  $\frac{\frac{4}{x}+\frac{9}{x^2}}{\frac{16}{x^2}-\frac{81}{x}}$

17. Solve the following inequalities. Express the solution set in interval notation and graph it.

a)  $-15x-9 \leq -3(4x-2)$    b)  $-2 \leq \frac{4-3x}{5} < 8$    c)  $5 + \left| \frac{2-x}{2} \right| > 8$    d)  $\left| 1 - \frac{1}{6}x \right| < \frac{1}{2}$

18. Solve: a)  $4 \left| 1 - \frac{3}{4}x \right| + 7 = 10$    b)  $4 - 3|x-2| = -8$    c)  $|3x+5| + 4 = 3$

19. Give the ordered pairs for each point



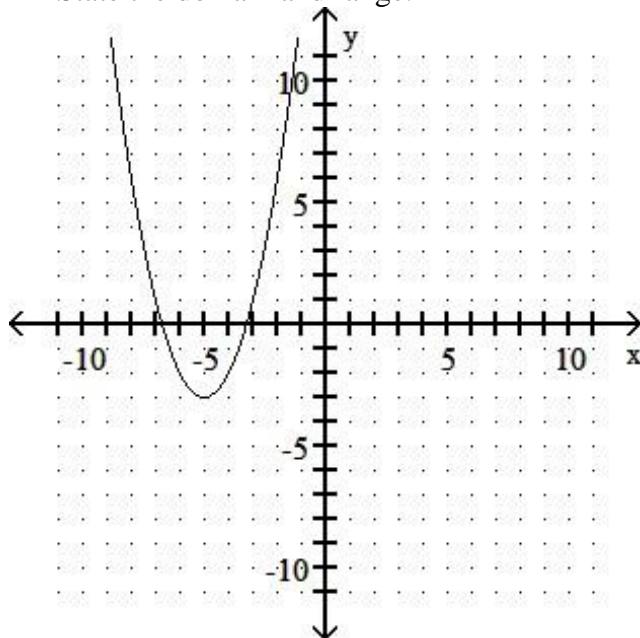
20. Determine if the relation represents a function, and then state the domain and range:

a)  $\{(11, -2), (-5, -1), (-5, 0), (-4, 1), (4, 3)\}$

b)  $\{(-3, 14), (-2, 9), (0, 5), (2, 9), (4, 21)\}$

21. Use the vertical line test to determine if the graph represents  $y$  as a function of  $x$ .

State the domain and range.



22. Given the function  $f(x) = \frac{x^3 - 1}{x^2 + 2}$  find the following:

- a)  $f(1)$    b)  $f(0)$    c)  $f(-2)$    d)  $f(a)$    e)  $f(x+h)$