

1.
$$\frac{50x^8y^{11}}{z^9}$$

2.
$$\frac{9x^{10}}{4y^{14}z^{12}}$$

3. a) 4.32×10^9 b) 5.36×10^{-4}

4. a) 3×10^4 b) 3×10^{-9}

5. $-x^4 + 33x^2y + 9x^2$

6. a) $25x^4 - 30x^2 + 9$ b) $-2x^4 - 2x^3 + 19x^2 + x - 6$ c) $-8x^3y^9z$

7. a) $2xy(9x^2 + 5y^4)$ b) $(7x+8)^3(28ax+32a-1)$ c) $4(x-2)(x+2)(x+3)$
d) $(x-13)(x+3)$ e) $(3x+2)(4x+5)$ f) unable to be factored

8. c, if negating the fraction either the numerator OR denominator can be multiplied by -1 , if it is the numerator and it has 2 or more terms the negative would need to be distributed.

9.
$$\frac{-4x}{3x+4}$$

10.
$$\frac{x}{x-8}$$

11.
$$\frac{(x-4)(x+2)}{(x+4)(x^2+4)}$$

12.
$$\frac{(x+3)^2}{20(x-3)}$$

13.
$$\frac{12y-5x^2}{90x^3y^2}$$

14.
$$\frac{-3x^2-14x+1}{(x+1)(x+6)(x-3)}$$

15.
$$\frac{x^2-7x+32}{(x-4)(x+4)(x+1)}$$

16. a) $\frac{24x+12}{2x^2+x}$ b) $\frac{-1}{x(x+h)}$ c) $\frac{4x+9}{16-81x}$

17. a) $[-5, \infty)$ b) $\left(-12, \frac{14}{3}\right]$ c) $(-\infty, 4) \cup (8, \infty)$ d) $(3, 9)$

18. a) $x = \frac{1}{3}, \frac{7}{3}$ b) $x = -2, 6$ c) no real solution

19. $A = (-4, -2)$ $B = (2, -5)$ $C = (-3, 4)$ $D = (1, 5)$ $E = (5, 0)$

20. a) Not a function. Domain: $\{-5, -4, 4, 11\}$ Range: $\{-2, -1, 0, 1, 3\}$

b) Function. Domain: $\{-3, -2, 0, 2, 4\}$ Range: $\{5, 9, 14, 21\}$

21. Yes, it is a function. Domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$ Range: $[-4, \infty)$

22. a) 0

b) $-\frac{1}{2}$ c) $-\frac{3}{2}$ d) $\frac{a^3 - 1}{a^2 + 2}$ e) $\frac{(x+h)^3 - 1}{(x+h)^2 + 2}$